

Appliance Standards Awareness Project

2025 State Appliance Standards Recommendations

Assumptions for national annual shipments, average lifetime, per-unit savings, per-unit incremental cost, and percentage of shipments already meeting standard level

| Product | National annual shipments (million) | Average lifetime (years) | Per-unit savings * | Units | % savings relative to baseline products | Per-unit incremental cost (2023\$) | Market share of products already meeting standard |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------|---|------------------------------------|---|
| Commercial battery chargers | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| emergency backup lighting | 2.0 | 10.0 | 4 | kWh | 31% | 4 | 50% |
| single-phase lift trucks | 0.002 | 15.0 | 867 | kWh | 10% | 274 | 0% |
| three-phase lift trucks | 0.005 | 15.0 | 3,539 | kWh | 8% | 549 | 0% |
| Commercial dishwashers** | 0.1 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | 1,203 | 53% |
| electricity | -- | -- | 2,587 | kWh | 23% | -- | -- |
| natural gas | -- | -- | 33 | MMBtu | 30% | -- | -- |
| water | -- | -- | 46,085 | gallons | 38% | -- | -- |
| Commercial fryers | 0.1 | 12.0 | -- | -- | -- | 1,190 | 32% |
| electricity | -- | -- | 157 | kWh | 10% | -- | -- |
| natural gas | -- | -- | 46 | MMBtu | 31% | -- | -- |
| Commercial ovens** | 0.09 | 12.0 | -- | -- | -- | 1,290 | 53% |
| electricity | -- | -- | 1,287 | kWh | 24% | -- | -- |
| gas | -- | -- | 9 | MMBtu | 19% | -- | -- |
| Commercial steam cookers | 0.01 | 12.0 | -- | -- | -- | 1,656 | 65% |
| electricity | -- | -- | 4,298 | kWh | 54% | -- | -- |
| natural gas | -- | -- | 25 | MMBtu | 52% | -- | -- |
| water | -- | -- | 81,689 | gallons | 73% | -- | -- |
| Faucets | 52.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| residential lavatory | 32.0 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | 0 | N/A* |
| electricity | -- | -- | 2 | kWh | 35% | -- | -- |
| natural gas | -- | -- | 0.01 | MMBtu | 35% | -- | -- |
| water | -- | -- | 57 | gallons | 35% | -- | -- |
| kitchen | 16.4 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | 0 | N/A* |
| electricity | -- | -- | 23 | kWh | 17% | -- | -- |
| natural gas | -- | -- | 0.13 | MMBtu | 17% | -- | -- |
| water | -- | -- | 696 | gallons | 17% | -- | -- |
| public | 3.7 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | 0 | N/A* |
| electricity | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| natural gas | -- | -- | 0.003 | MMBtu | 77% | -- | -- |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------|---------|-----|-----|------|
| water | -- | -- | 8 | gallons | 77% | -- | -- |
| Gas fireplaces | 0.5 | -- | -- | | -- | | |
| heating fireplaces | 0.5 | 15.0 | 3.2 | MMBtu | 68% | 39 | 38% |
| decorative fireplaces | 0.04 | 15.0 | 3.5 | MMBtu | 85% | 38 | 68% |
| High CRI fluorescent lamps | 6.9 | -- | -- | | | -- | -- |
| residential | 2.1 | 15.0 | 13 | kWh | 52% | 7 | *** |
| commercial | 4.8 | 6.7 | 69 | kWh | 56% | 11 | *** |
| Portable electric spas | 0.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| standard/exercise/ combination | 0.7 | 8.8 | 1,341 | kWh | 40% | 129 | 33% |
| inflatable | 0.1 | 3.0 | 172 | kWh | 17% | 47 | 33% |
| Residential ventilating fans | 14.6 | 15.0 | 2 | kWh | 28% | 0 | N/A* |
| Server power supplies | 7.7 | 5.0 | 139 | kWh | 4% | 14 | 51% |
| Showerheads | 17.0 | 10.0 | -- | -- | | 0 | N/A* |
| electricity | -- | -- | 19 | kWh | 19% | -- | -- |
| natural gas | -- | -- | 0.10 | MMBtu | 19% | -- | -- |
| water | -- | -- | 396 | gallons | 19% | -- | -- |
| Spray sprinkler bodies | 94.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| residential | 72.0 | 10.0 | 469 | gallons | 18% | 6 | 10% |
| commercial | 22.5 | 10.0 | 469 | gallons | 18% | 6 | 10% |
| Toilets (water closets) | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | N/A* |
| residential | 13.7 | 25.0 | 170 | gallons | 20% | 0 | -- |
| commercial | 3.7 | 12.0 | 265 | gallons | 20% | 0 | -- |
| Urinals | 0.9 | 12.0 | 667 | gallons | 50% | 0 | N/A* |
| Water coolers | 3.6 | 10.0 | 92 | kWh | 30% | 0 | 33% |

*For faucets, showerheads, residential ventilating fans, toilets, and urinals, the per-unit savings already take into account sales that already meet the standard.

**For commercial dishwashers and commercial ovens, the per-unit savings and incremental costs reflect those for states that do not currently have standards.

***For high CRI fluorescent lamps, the estimated shipments include only T12 lamps (i.e., they do not include shipments of compliant replacement options such as widely-available LED tube lamps), so accounting for the current market share of compliant products is not necessary.