

Appliance Standards Awareness Project

2023 State Appliance Standards Recommendations

Savings estimates for: [Colorado](#)

| | Potential annual savings in 2030 | | | | | | Potential annual savings in 2040 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Electricity (GWh) | Natural gas (BBtu) | Water (million gallons) | NO _x (tons) | SO ₂ (tons) | CO ₂ (thous. MT) | Electricity (GWh) | Natural gas (BBtu) | Water (million gallons) | NO _x (tons) | SO ₂ (tons) | CO ₂ (thous. MT) |
| Air purifiers | 72.9 | -- | -- | 30.6 | 5.1 | 28.6 | 119.2 | -- | -- | 33.0 | 5.6 | 34.7 |
| Commercial ovens | 3.7 | 59 | -- | 4.2 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 128 | -- | 8.0 | 0.4 | 9.2 |
| Electric vehicle supply equipment | 6.9 | -- | -- | 2.9 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 45.9 | -- | -- | 12.7 | 2.2 | 13.4 |
| Gas fireplaces | -- | 120 | -- | 5.4 | -- | 6.4 | -- | 327 | -- | 14.8 | -- | 17.4 |
| Portable electric spas | 36.4 | -- | -- | 15.3 | 2.5 | 14.3 | 61.1 | -- | -- | 16.9 | 2.9 | 17.8 |
| Total | 120 | 179 | -- | 58 | 8 | 57 | 234 | 456 | -- | 85 | 11 | 92 |

Assuming a compliance date of 2025 for all the recommended standards. Totals may not sum due to rounding. While we continue to recommend the adoption of state-level standards for commercial hot-food holding cabinets, we have not estimated savings for these products due to insufficient data on the current market.

Savings estimates for: Colorado

| | Potential annual utility bill savings (million 2021\$) | | Net present value savings (million 2021\$) | Benefit-cost ratio | Payback period (years) |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----------|--|--------------------|------------------------|
| | In 2030 | In 2040 | | | |
| Air purifiers | 8.5 | 14.5 | 93.5 | 5.6 | 1.3 |
| Commercial ovens | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 7.6 |
| Electric vehicle supply equipment | 0.8 | 5.6 | 34.0 | no cost | 0.0 |
| Gas fireplaces | 1.1 | 3.0 | 18.0 | 8.6 | 1.4 |
| Portable electric spas | 4.2 | 7.4 | 50.4 | 7.6 | 0.9 |
| Total | 15 | 32 | 198 | 6 | – |

Assuming a compliance date of 2025 for all the recommended standards. Net present value savings take into account both utility bill savings and estimated impacts on product costs for items sold between 2025 and 2040. Totals may not sum due to rounding. The total benefit-cost ratio is calculated as the present value of the total utility bill savings from products sold through 2040 for the package of recommended standards divided by the present value of the total additional costs. While we continue to recommend the adoption of state-level standards for commercial hot-food holding cabinets, we have not estimated savings for these products due to insufficient data on the current market.

Cumulative savings estimates for: Colorado

| | Potential cumulative savings through 2040 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Electricity (GWh) | Natural gas (TBtu) | Water (billion gallons) | NO _x (tons) | SO ₂ (tons) | CO ₂ (thous. MT) |
| Air purifiers | 1,371 | -- | -- | 436.8 | 70.2 | 444.3 |
| Commercial ovens | 80 | 1.3 | -- | 83.2 | 4.0 | 97.0 |
| Electric vehicle supply equipment | 261 | -- | -- | 77.3 | 12.3 | 79.9 |
| Gas fireplaces | -- | 2.8 | -- | 126.1 | -- | 147.8 |
| Portable electric spas | 694 | -- | -- | 222.1 | 35.8 | 225.6 |
| Total | 2,406 | 4 | -- | 946 | 122 | 995 |

Assuming a compliance date of 2025 for all the recommended standards. Totals may not sum due to rounding. While we continue to recommend the adoption of state-level standards for commercial hot-food holding cabinets, we have not estimated savings for these products due to insufficient data on the current market.